



2016 - Hawaii

Arts and Cultural Production Satellite Account (ACPSA)¹

ACPSA Value Added	Percent of State Value Added	ACPSA Employment	Percent of State Employment	ACPSA Compensation	Percent of State Compensation
\$2.6 Billion	3.0%	22,742	3.6%	\$1.4 Billion	3.8%

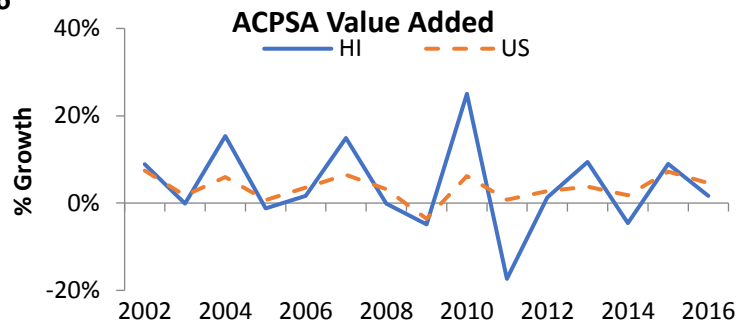
	Value Added (000s)	Employment	Compensation(000s)
Hawaii (HI) Industries*	\$85,648,074	639,510	\$35,933,182
Arts and Cultural Industries (HI)	\$2,577,117	22,742	\$1,350,043
Top 5 ACPSA Industries by Value Added			
Government	\$474,388	4,840	\$411,101
Motion Pictures	\$461,194	1,985	\$87,550
Broadcasting	\$382,526	1,838	\$146,506
Wholesale and Transportation Industries	\$114,298	1,175	\$73,777
Publishing	\$105,473	550	\$44,238
Core Arts and Cultural Industries (HI)	\$590,993	6,848	\$339,699
Top 5 Core Arts and Cultural Industries			
Architectural Services	\$105,243	702	\$79,994
Performing Arts Companies	\$93,755	996	\$45,184
Museums	\$83,220	2,684	\$67,164
Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers	\$79,955	101	\$21,237
Photography and Photofinishing Services	\$79,535	D	D

*Total value added, employment, and compensation statistics are based on the Bureau of Economic Analysis' (BEA) national income and product accounts (NIPAs) definition of U.S. residence.

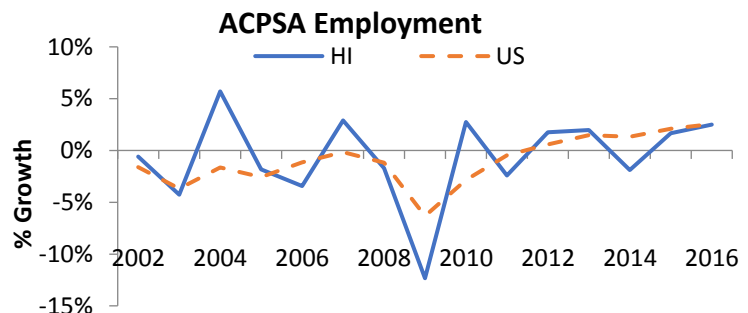
D = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

Trends in Arts and Cultural Production: 2015-2016

In 2016, Hawaii ranked 38th among all states in ACPSA value added, and 42nd among all states in ACPSA value added growth. Since 2015, ACPSA value added has grown 1.63 percent in Hawaii, compared with an increase of 4.59 percent for the U.S.



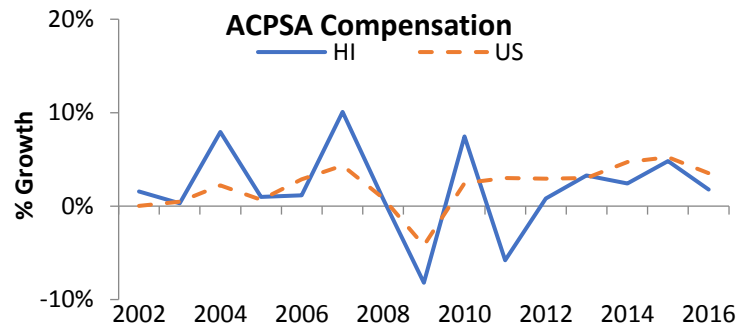
In 2016, Hawaii ranked 39th among all states in ACPSA employment, and 19th among all states in ACPSA employment growth. Since 2015, ACPSA employment has grown 2.5 percent in Hawaii, compared with an increase of 2.55 percent for the U.S.



¹The value added, employment, and compensation statistics were developed and prepared by the BEA, U.S. Department of Commerce.



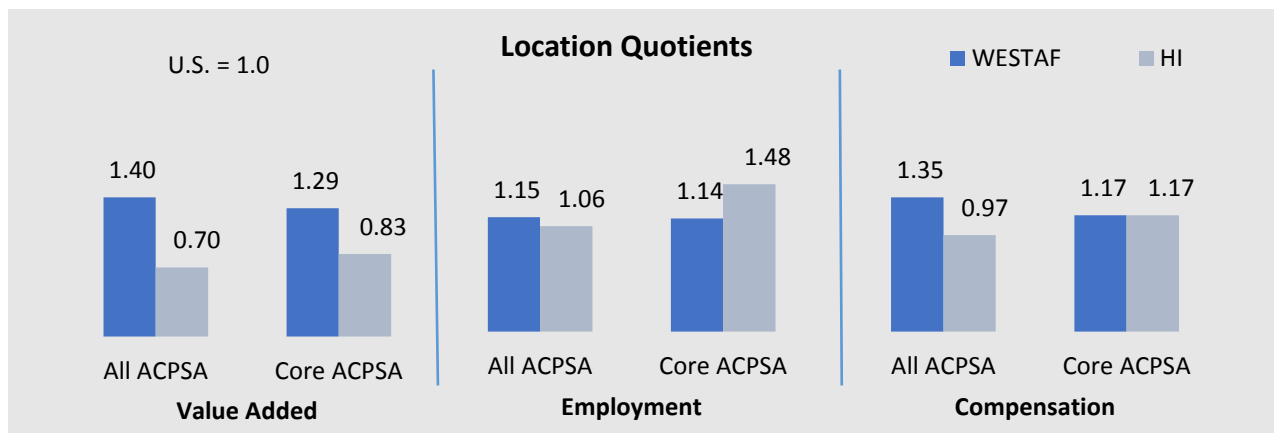
In 2016, Hawaii ranked 39th among all states in ACPSA compensation, and 30th among all states in ACPSA compensation growth. Since 2015, ACPSA compensation has grown 1.76 percent in Hawaii, compared with an increase of 3.52 percent for the U.S.



Average compensation per wage-and-salary job in Hawaii's ACPSA industries was \$59,363 in 2016, compared with \$56,189 for all salaried jobs in the state.

Location Quotients

- In 2016, ACPSA value added was 30 percent below the national average. By comparison, the LQ for arts-and-cultural production value added in all states belonging to the U.S. regional arts organization WESTAF (of which Hawaii is a member) was 1.4 or 40 percent above the national average.
- As for employment, in 2016 Hawaii and WESTAF had an LQ of 1.06 and 1.15 respectively.
- And for compensation, in 2016 Hawaii and WESTAF had an LQ of 0.97 and 1.35 respectively.



Definitions

ACPSA Value Added consists of the gross output of an industry less its intermediate inputs; the contribution of an industry to gross domestic product (GDP).

ACPSA employment consists of all wage-and-salary jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of ACPSA goods and services.

ACPSA compensation consists of the remuneration (including wages and salaries, as well as benefits such as employer contributions to pension and health funds) payable to employees in return for their ACPSA work during a given year.

Core ACPSA industries are originators of ideas and content associated with the creation of arts and culture. "Supporting" industries produce and disseminate arts and cultural commodities.

Location quotients (LQ) measure an industry's regional concentration of employment or compensation relative to the U.S. industry's share. For example, an employment LQ of 1.2 indicates that the state's employment in the industry is 20 percent greater than the industry's national employment share. An employment LQ of 0.8 indicates that the state's employment in the industry is 20 percent below the industry's national employment share.

Arts Regions, for the purpose of this brief, are defined by the geography groupings for the nation's six Regional Arts Organizations (RAOs). RAOs are nonprofit organizations that partner with their constituent State Arts Agencies and with the National Endowment for the Arts on planning and program delivery.

Western States Arts Federation (WESTAF) contains the states (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY).