

# Arts and Cultural Production Satellite Account (ACPSA)



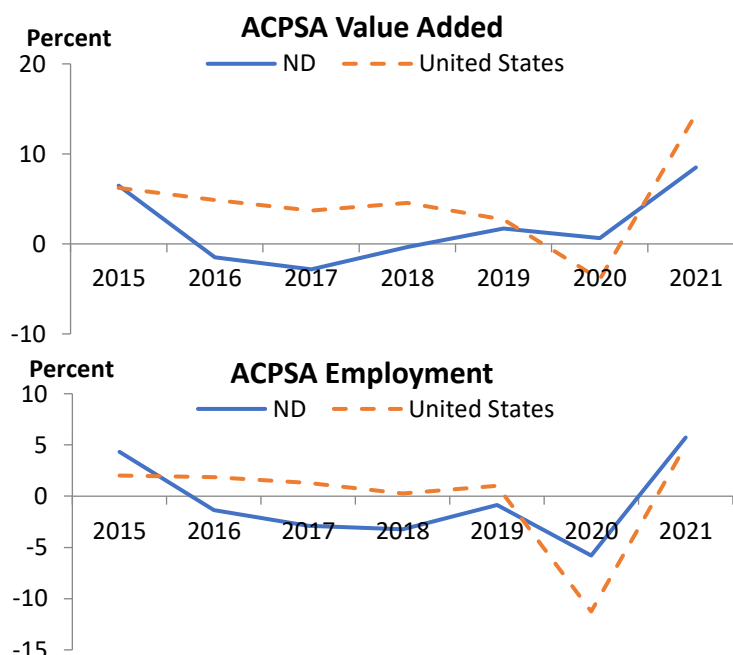
## North Dakota—2021

ACPSA value added	Share of state value added	ACPSA employment	Share of state employment	ACPSA compensation	Share of state compensation
<b>\$1.5 billion</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>12,849 jobs</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>\$0.9 billion</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
			Value added (thousands of dollars)	Employment (jobs)	Compensation (thousands of dollars)
<b>All industries</b>			<b>63,559,600</b>	<b>434,811</b>	<b>29,952,998</b>
<b>ACPSA industries</b>			<b>1,499,303</b>	<b>12,849</b>	<b>893,170</b>
<b>Top 5 ACPSA industries by value added</b>					
Government			429,306	5,134	360,677
Broadcasting			285,637	D	D
Publishing			244,067	D	D
Retail industries			98,741	1,478	49,546
Construction			66,692	348	37,416
<b>Core arts and cultural industries</b>			<b>193,486</b>	<b>2,084</b>	<b>103,065</b>
<b>Top 5 core arts and cultural industries</b>					
Advertising			42,585	D	D
Architectural services			38,318	264	27,285
Promoters of performing arts and similar events			26,075	349	10,857
Photography and photofinishing services			20,913	136	10,104
Independent artists, writers, and performers			15,793	D	D

### Trends in arts and cultural production: 2020—2021

In 2021, North Dakota ranked 44th among all states in ACPSA value added and 40th among all states in ACPSA value added growth. Since 2020, ACPSA value added has grown 8.49 percent in North Dakota, compared with an increase of 14.43 percent for the nation.

In 2021, North Dakota ranked 46th among all states in ACPSA employment and 15th among all states in ACPSA employment growth. Since 2020, ACPSA employment has grown 5.73 percent in North Dakota, compared with an increase of 4.96 percent for the nation.

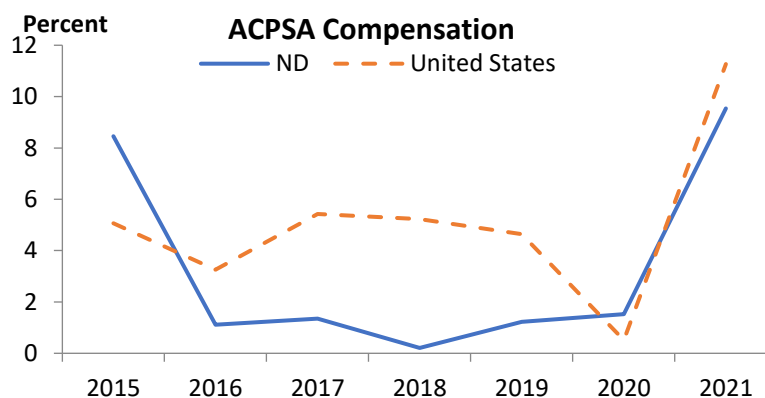


Note. BEA's ACPSA statistics are supported by funding from the National Endowment for the Arts.

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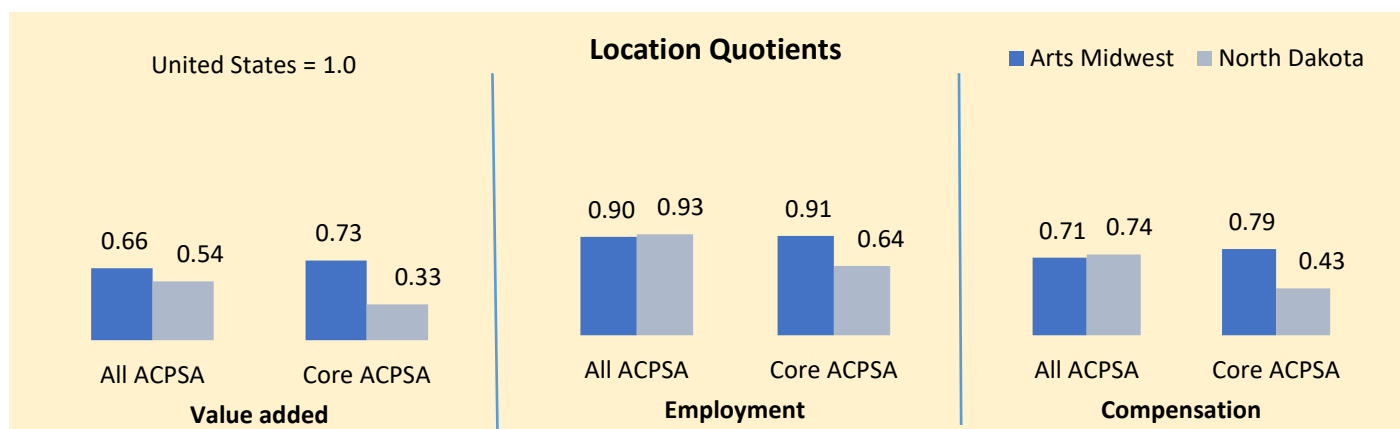


In 2021, North Dakota ranked 46th among all states in ACPSA compensation and 23rd among all states in ACPSA compensation growth. Since 2020, ACPSA compensation has grown 9.54 percent in North Dakota, compared with an increase of 11.27 percent for the nation. Average compensation per wage-and-salary job in North Dakota's ACPSA industries was \$69,513 in 2021, compared with \$68,887 for all salaried jobs in the state.



## Location quotients (LQ)

- In 2021, North Dakota ACPSA value added was 46 percent below the national average. By comparison, the LQ for ACPSA value added in all states belonging to the U.S. Regional Arts Organization Arts Midwest (of which North Dakota is a member) was 0.66, or 34 percent below the national average.
- As for employment in 2021, North Dakota and Arts Midwest had an LQ of 0.93 and 0.9 respectively.
- And for compensation in 2021, North Dakota and Arts Midwest had an LQ of 0.74 and 0.71 respectively.



**ACPSA value added** consists of the gross output of an industry less its intermediate inputs; the contribution of an industry to gross domestic product.

**ACPSA employment** consists of all wage-and-salary jobs in which the workers are engaged in the production of ACPSA goods and services.

**ACPSA compensation** consists of the remuneration (including wages and salaries as well as benefits, such as employer contributions to pension and health funds) payable to employees in return for their ACPSA work during a given year.

**"Core" ACPSA industries** are originators of ideas and content associated with the creation of arts and culture. "Supporting" industries produce and disseminate arts and cultural commodities.

**Location quotients** measure an industry's regional concentration of value added, employment, or compensation relative to the U.S. industry's share. For example, an employment LQ of 1.2 indicates that state's employment in the industry is 20 percent greater than the industry's national employment share. An employment LQ of 0.8 indicates that state's employment in the industry is 20 percent below the industry's national employment share.

**Arts regions**, for the purpose of this brief, are defined by the geography groupings for the six U.S. Regional Arts Organizations (RAOs). RAOs are nonprofit organizations that partner with their constituent state arts agencies and with the National Endowment for the Arts on planning and program delivery.

The Arts Midwest RAO contains the states (IL, IN, IA, MI, MN, ND, OH, SD, WI).

Please contact [ArtsandCulture@bea.gov](mailto:ArtsandCulture@bea.gov) with any questions.